

CIVICS
Zanzibar Examinations Council
Form Three Entrance Examination
2014

Solutions from: Maktaba by TETEA

by Yohana Lozaro

1.

i	ii	iii	iv	v
A	C	D	D	D

b.

A	B	C	D	E
ii	iii	iv	v	ix

2.

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
T	T	F	F	T	F	T	T	T	F

3.

- a) Symbols
- b) Misuse of roads, heavy rainfall and natural calamities.
- c) Good behaviors
- d) Female Genital Mutilation.
- e) Work.

i	ii	iii	iv
Furniture	Crops	Fishes	Education

4.(i)(a) Problem solving techniques are ways through which people solve different problems encountered in their societies.

(b) -Tanzania Media Women's Association (TAMWA)

-Tanzania Women Lawyers Association (TAWLA)

(ii)(a) -Provision of education

-punishing those who violate human rights.

(b) Individual Human rights are basic things that all human beings are entitled to and which nobody should interfere with. Such rights include life, ownership of property, education, marriage, health care and housing.

(iii)(a) -NEC for Tanzania

-ZEC for Zanzibar.

(b) counties and municipalities, or cities/towns.

(iv)(a) Constitution.

(b) Chairmen, Mayors, Vice-Chairmen and Deputy-Mayor.

5.(a) Problem solving techniques are very important because:

- i. method helps people to get the required possible solutions to various problems. If all steps are carefully followed, the probability of realizing the best solutions is very high.
- ii. people get enough skills and knowledge to problem solving in society, hence reduce government expenditure.
- iii. different options for social problem solving can be used depending on the nature of the problem in the society.

(b) The following are some of the basic steps:

1. Observation
2. Questionnaire
3. Interview
4. Reading different Books and other Materials related to the Problem.
5. Scientific Experiences.
6. Defining the Problem.

6. Single parent family

This consists of only one parent and a child or children. This occurs when one parent dies, couple's divorce or one becomes a guardian of children born out of wedlock.

Advantages of single parent family

-Single parent families are advantageous as children quickly learn to earn a living as they are not well supported at home.

-They also tend to work much harder in order to earn a living.

Disadvantages of the single parent family

-Being in a single parent family may be disadvantageous because a parent faces a financial burden to maintain the family, which may lead to the problem of street children if the parent is unable to provide for them.

- Children may also miss full parental care, which might affect them psychologically

-In addition, children may not have a role model if either the father or the mother is missing. A child's sense of identity may suffer particularly sexual identity.

-Finally, lack of access to education and a better life in general may be witnessed.

7.(a) Student can Participate in Democratic Activities in the Society

Participation in democratic activities is the right and duty of everyone. Students' participation can make a difference in how democracy works in their country. Students' participation in democracy may take many forms including:

- a. Standing for election, e.g. for school or club leadership positions.
- b. Voting for leaders or issues in school or club elections.
- c. Students who qualify should also participate in civic and national elections.
- d. Joining a political party, if one qualifies to do so.
- e. Taking part in the work of a political party.
- f. Staying informed about what is happening in Parliament.
- g. Participating in youth organizations in the community.
- h. Debating matters relating to democracy.
- i. Helping to educate the community on their democratic rights, e.g. through skits and songs.

- j. community or civic meetings.
- k. Expressing their opinions, e.g. in their peer groups or schools.

(b)(i) Wife Inheritance

To inherit means to receive something such as a house, car, farm or money from someone when he or she dies. Some societies in Tanzania regard women as property that can be inherited. In these societies, when a woman's husband dies, another man who is a member of her husband's family can inherit her. This practice dehumanizes women and contributes to the spread of diseases such as HIV/AIDS and other sexually transmitted diseases.

(ii) Female Genital Mutilation

Female genital mutilation is the removal of the outer part of the sexual organs of a woman. It is also called female circumcision. Some communities in Tanzania still practice female circumcision. It is taken as part of the initiation process in which girls are trained to become responsible women.

(iii) Early Marriage

Early marriage is the marriage of people who have not yet reached the legal age for such a union. In Tanzania, this age is 18 years.

(iv) Discrimination against Women

This is a situation whereby women are treated badly in comparison to men. This is because of the traditions and customs that exist in some Tanzanian communities. For example, men are the heads of families and are also decision-makers. Women have no right to land, property, education and employment opportunities.

8. National Symbols are signs, which represent a nation. These symbols are very important as they serve as a reminder of our nationhood to us and to the rest of the world; they promote our culture and remind us about events that have taken place in our nation. Tanzania has several symbols; these include tangible things like money, flags and the coat of arms, as well as intangible things like the national anthem and language.