

Candidate's Number \_\_\_\_\_

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA  
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND CULTURE  
FORM TWO SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION, 1992

0012

HISTORY

TIME: 2½ Hours.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper consists of THREE Sections, A, B and C.
2. Answer ALL questions in sections A and B.
3. Answer only TWO questions in Section C.
4. Read the instructions carefully before beginning to answer.
5. Write your Examination Number on every page of the book.
6. Answers for sections A and B must be written in this book. Answers for section C must be written on fullscaps to be provided.

SECTION	MARKS	INITIALS OF EXAMINERS
A		
B		
C		
TOTAL		

This paper consists of 5 printed pages.

- 2 -  
SECTION A

1. Each of the following statements has several answers. Choose the most suitable answer and write its letter in the box provided.

Example:

During the Early Stone Age:

- (a) Man used iron tools
- (b) Man began to grow food
- (c) Man lived by hunting and gathering
- (d) Man began to use axes.

(i) The Dutch established a settlement at the Cape in 1652 in order to:

- (a) Practise apartheid
- (b) Live with the Khoi and San people
- (c) Start mining gold and diamonds
- (d) Provide food and fresh water to Dutch ships

(ii) Trade between Western Sudan and the Berbers was based on the exchange of:

- (a) Salt for gold
- (b) Gold for ivory
- (c) Salt for kolanuts
- (d) Gold for cloth

(iii) Slave trade was abolished because:

- (a) Europe wanted to stop the suffering of the Africans
- (b) It was no longer profitable
- (c) Europe wanted the Africans to live peacefully
- (d) It was inhuman.

(iv) By 1850 most societies in East Africa were communal because:

- (a) Their major means of production were under the kings
- (b) They had passed through capitalism
- (c) Their major means of production were owned collectively
- (d) They had passed through feudalism.

- (v) The fall of the empire of Ghana was caused by:
  - (a) The abolition of slave trade in West Africa in the 19th century.
  - (b) Attacks by the Almoravids from the north and the Mossi from the south.
  - (c) The rise and expansion of the empire of Oyo
  - (d) The rise and expansion of the empire of Mali.

2. You are given two lists of historical facts. Five of the items in list B correspond with those in list A. Write the number of an item from List B against the corresponding item in List A in the space provided.

Example: f = ix

List A

- (a) Harmerton Treaty
- (b) King of the Hehe people
- (c) Master of Sussi and Chuma
- (d) Mlozi, Msiri, Tippu Tip
- (e) German East Africa Company
- (f) Suni Ali and Askia Mohamed.

List B

- (i) Slave traders in East and Central Africa
- (ii) Abolition of slavery in East Africa
- (iii) Mtwā
- (iv) Carl Peters
- (v) Seyyid Said forbidden to export slaves
- (vi) Henry Morton Stanley
- (vii) Dr. David Livingstone
- (viii) Mchemba
- (ix) Expanded the empire of Songhai.

List A	a	b	c	d	e	f
List B						ix

SECTION B

3. Give short answers to the following questions:

(a) Outline three methods by which slaves were obtained.

- (i) \_\_\_\_\_
- (ii) \_\_\_\_\_
- (iii) \_\_\_\_\_

(b) Briefly define:

- (i) Oral traditions \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (ii) The interlacustrine region \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- (iii) Division of labour \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

(c) Give three major factors for the rise of Songhai empire:

- (i) \_\_\_\_\_
- (ii) \_\_\_\_\_
- (iii) \_\_\_\_\_

(d) Write down three effects of the trans-Saharan trade.

- (i) \_\_\_\_\_
- (ii) \_\_\_\_\_
- (iii) \_\_\_\_\_

(e) What were the causes of the Boer trek of 1830 - 1850.

- (i) \_\_\_\_\_
- (ii) \_\_\_\_\_
- (iii) \_\_\_\_\_

Complete the following statements:

(a) The Stone Age is divided into THREE main periods. These are

(i) \_\_\_\_\_ (ii) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ and (iii) \_\_\_\_\_

(b) The fall of \_\_\_\_\_ in Mombasa in the  
year \_\_\_\_\_ marked the end of \_\_\_\_\_  
rule in East Africa.

(c) Three of the main sources of history are:

(i) \_\_\_\_\_  
(ii) \_\_\_\_\_  
(iii) \_\_\_\_\_

(d) The three major effects of Ngoni emigration to East Africa were:

(i) \_\_\_\_\_  
(ii) \_\_\_\_\_  
(iii) \_\_\_\_\_

(e) Due to the industrial revolution European agents of capitalism came  
to Africa to look for:

(i) \_\_\_\_\_  
(ii) \_\_\_\_\_  
(iii) \_\_\_\_\_

SECTION C

Write two short essays on any TWO of the following questions,

5. Why did Sultan Said shift the capital of Oman from Muscat to Zanzibar in 1840?
6. Outline the major social organization systems in East Africa by the end of the 19th century.
7. Why was Gao an important centre in the empire of Songhai?
8. Why did slave trade in Angola expand rapidly between the 16th and 17th century?
9. Explain the importance of Egypt in world history.

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