

Candidate's No. _____

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND CULTURE
FORM TWO SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION, 1993

0012

HISTORY

TIME: $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper consists of THREE sections, A, B and C.
2. Answer ALL questions in sections A and B.
3. Answer only Two questions in section C.
4. Read the instructions carefully before beginning to answer.
5. Write your Examination Number on every page of the book.
6. Answers for sections A and B must be written in this book. Answers for section C must be written on fullscaps to be provided.

SECTION	SCORE	INITIALS OF EXAMINERS
A		
B		
C		
TOTAL		

This paper consists of 5 printed pages.

SECTION A

∴ Each of the following statements has several answers. Choose the most suitable answer and write its letter in the box provided.

Example

Kingship organizations were common among

- (a) feudal societies
- (b) agricultural societies
- (c) communal societies
- (d) pastoral societies

(i) Trade across the Sahara was one of the major reasons for the:-

- (a) spread of Jihads in West Africa
- (b) rise of the empire of Ghana
- (c) rise of the kingdom of Oyo
- (d) fall of the empire of Sokoto.

(ii) The results of mfecane included:

- (a) the rise of the empire of Mwenemutapa
- (b) the coming of the Dutch to South Africa
- (c) the rise of new states and depopulation
- (d) the Great Trek and wars.

(iii) The use of iron tools enabled man to:

- (a) conquer and rule other people
- (b) build houses and develop surroundings
- (c) cultivate new crops and tame animals
- (d) clear larger areas for permanent settlement.

(iv) The Portuguese reached the coast of East Africa in:

- (a) 17th Century A.D.
- (b) 15th Century A.D.
- (c) 16th Century A.D.
- (d) 18th Century A.D.

- (v) Slave trade in East Africa increased in the 19th Century because of the:
- (a) demands of missionaries and humanitarians in East Africa
 - (b) demands for more guns and ivory in Zanzibar
 - (c) demands of Arab and Portuguese traders in East Africa
 - (d) demands of the plantations in Zanzibar

2. You are given two lists of historical facts. Five of the items in list B correspond with those in list A. Write the number of an item from list B against the corresponding item in list A in the space provided.

Example: f = 11

List A

- (a) Taghaza
- (b) Cape Colony
- (c) Queen Nzinga
- (d) Carbon - 14
- (e) Engaruka
- (f) Mansa Musa

List B

- (i) Discovery and use of iron
- (ii) The empire of Mali
- (iii) 1652
- (iv) Paintings and drawings in caves
- (v) Resistance against the Portuguese in 1663
- (vi) Sofala and other coastal city states.
- (vii) To show dates in history
- (viii) Salt for trade
- (ix) famous slave trader in Angola
- (x) New Stone Age and Old Stone Age
- (xi) Ruler of the empire of Ghana

List A	a	b	c	d	e	f
List B						11

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SECTION B

3. Give short answers to the following questions.

(a) Name two commodities exported from each of the continents involved in the trans-Atlantic trade

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(iii) _____

(b) The Morani among the Masai people had the following duties:

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(iii) _____

(c) Mention three effects of Portuguese invasion of the coast of East Africa:

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(iii) _____

(d) List the main effects of the Oman sultanate in Zanzibar:

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(iii) _____

(e) Mention three of Sundiata's achievements in his empire:

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(iii) _____

4. Complete the following statements.

(a) Three of the notable societies in long distance trade in East Africa included the (i) _____ (ii) _____

and (iii) _____

(b) What were the titles of leaders in the following societies?

(i) Hutu _____ (ii) Rozwi _____

(iii) Fulani _____

(c) Three of the empires which developed in the Western Sudan were

(i) _____ (ii) _____

(iii) _____

(d) African societies which lived in South Africa before the Boer intrusion included:

(i) _____ (ii) _____

(iii) _____

(e) During the Trans-Saharan trade the Forest states exported the following commodities:-

(i) _____ (ii) _____ (iii) _____

SECTION C

Write two short essays on any TWO of the following questions:

5. What were the main effects of the triangular trade to the people of West Africa?
6. Early European missionaries, explorers and traders have been called agents of colonialism. Is this view correct? Give reasons for your answer.
7. What were the effects of the discovery of fire?
8. Why did the empire of Ghana decline?
9. How was East Africa affected by its trade with Asia and Europe before 1850?