# THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL OF TANZANIA GRADE A TEACHERS' CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

691 ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNING ACTIVITIES

Time: 3 Hours. Year: 2004

## **Instructions**

- 1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C.
- 2. Answer all questions in sections A and two (2) questions from each sections B and C.
- 3. Mobile phones and unauthorized materials are **not allowed** in the examination room.
- 4. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet(s).



### **SECTION A (40 Marks)**

Answer all questions in this section.

- 1. Mention four skills that a child must have before learning to read.
- 2. Identify four early writing activities children can take part in.
- 3. Briefly explain four problems pre-primary teachers face when teaching English.
- 4. Mention four criteria for selecting teaching aids for an English lesson.
- 5. List four ways of teaching syllables to pre-school children.
- 6. Describe four strategies a teacher can use to help children listen and respond.
- 7. Differentiate listening from hearing.
- 8. State four factors for effective listening.
- 9. Explain four factors that influence language development in early childhood.
- 10. Name four ways to assess a child's ability to speak in English.

### **SECTION B (30 Marks)**

Answer any two questions from this section.

- 11. Explain five importance of identifying a child's English ability at entry to pre-primary school.
- 12. Give five indicators that a child has developed speaking skills.
- 13. Analyse five importance of teaching reading letters to children.

# **SECTION C (30 Marks)**

Answer any two questions from this section.

- 14. Evaluate five importance of preparing a lesson plan.
- 15. Describe five ways to assess children's ability to pronounce letters and words.
- 16. Suggest five strategies to encourage English speaking in young children.