THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL GRADE A TEACHERS' CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

635 INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY

Time: 3 Hours. Year: 2015

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C.
- 2. Answer all questions in sections A and two (2) questions from each sections B and C.
- 3. Section A carries 40 marks, section B and C carry 30 marks.
- 4. Cellular phones and unauthorized materials are not allowed in the examination room.
- 5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet(s).



SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

- 1. Explain four reasons why some students resist using ICT in their daily learning activities.
- 2. Identify four advantages of using digital libraries compared to traditional school libraries.
- 3. State four challenges that teachers face when introducing computer-based tests in schools.
- 4. Give four reasons why ICT is important for school administration and management.
- 5. Explain four ways ICT can improve communication between teachers, students, and parents.
- 6. Identify four factors that limit students from accessing e-learning platforms effectively.
- 7. Mention four roles of ICT in supporting students with special educational needs.
- 8. Explain four reasons why some schools prefer face-to-face teaching instead of e-learning.
- 9. Describe four negative impacts of students depending too much on ICT for learning.
- 10. State four ways schools can reduce the cost of ICT integration while still improving teaching and learning.

SECTION B (30 Marks)

Answer any two questions from this section.

- 11. Discuss five ways ICT can improve student discipline and monitoring in schools.
- 12. Explain five challenges teachers face when using ICT in lesson preparation and delivery, and suggest possible solutions.
- 13. Analyse five reasons why ICT training for both teachers and students should be compulsory in Tanzanian schools.

SECTION C (30 Marks)

Answer any two questions from this section.

- 14. "ICT is the backbone of modern education." Discuss this statement by giving six points with reference to Tanzanian secondary schools.
- 15. Assess six challenges students face when relying on mobile phones as their main ICT learning tool and suggest practical solutions.
- 16. Examine six contributions of ICT in preparing Tanzanian students for higher education and the world of work.