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School's Name _____

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**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA
PRIMARY SCHOOL LEAVING EXAMINATION**

06E

CIVIC AND MORAL EDUCATION

Time: 1:30 Hours

SOLUTIONS

Year: 2021

Instructions

1. This paper consists of **forty five (45)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in each section.
3. Communication devices and any unauthorised materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
4. Write your **Examination Number** and all other important information at the top right corner of every page.

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1. The implementation of democracy in any country has its indicators. The following indicate the broadening of democracy in Tanzania **except**

- A presence of integrity to the leaders.
- B presence of free and fair elections.
- C presence of freedom of expression.
- D presence of rule of law.
- E the implementation of human rights.

Correct answer: A presence of integrity to the leaders.

Reason: Integrity of leaders is important but not a direct indicator of the broadening of democracy. Democracy is measured by systems like free elections, rule of law, freedom of expression, and human rights, not just personal traits of leaders.

2. Which of the following acts implies caring for other people?

- A Rescuing them from danger
- B Greeting teachers respectfully
- C Sweeping the classroom daily
- D Ironing school uniform
- E Carrying friends' exercise books

Correct answer: A Rescuing them from danger.

Reason: Caring involves actions that protect or support others, such as rescuing someone from danger. Greeting, cleaning, or helping with books shows politeness or helpfulness but does not directly demonstrate care in urgent or critical situations.

3. Who is responsible to discuss and make decisions on the development issues in the leadership structure of the district government?

- A District administrative secretary
- B Executive director

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C Division officer

D District commissioner

E Advisory committee

Correct answer: B Executive director.

Reason: The executive director oversees development planning and decision-making at the district level, ensuring that programs are implemented effectively. Other officials play supportive or administrative roles.

4. People with special needs feel good and confident when they are loved and valued in the community. Which acts should be **avoided** when serving this group of people?

A Giving them appropriate health services

B Electing them in political posts

C Segregating them in leadership positions

D Assisting them in legal matters

E Choosing proper words when communicating with them

Correct answer: C Segregating them in leadership positions.

Reason: Segregation isolates people with special needs and undermines their confidence and sense of belonging. The other acts support inclusion and empowerment.

5. Which of the following is **not** a child's responsibility in a family?

A Caring for the young ones

B Participating in cleanliness

C Caring for their livestock

D Preparing food

E Digging a garbage pit

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Correct answer: C Caring for their livestock.

Reason: Livestock care is generally an adult or guardian responsibility. Children may assist with small tasks but are not primarily responsible for livestock.

6. The following are important school rules which need to be followed by pupils **except**

A not to fight at school.

B coming late to school.

C to attend class lessons.

D to wear appropriate school uniforms.

E to respect school leaders.

Correct answer: B coming late to school.

Reason: Coming late is a violation of school rules, not a rule that should be followed. The other options are positive rules for discipline and proper conduct.

7. The responsibility of the school leadership is to ensure discipline and good performance in academic. What is the responsibility of the academic teacher at school?

A To monitor the health of pupils

B To supervise classroom activities

C To supervise school cleanliness

D To promote sports in the school

E To link teachers and parents

Correct answer: B To supervise classroom activities.

Reason: Academic teachers focus on teaching and learning, supervising classroom work, and ensuring academic progress. Other responsibilities are mainly for school leadership or support staff.

8. Why does the National flag sometimes fly at half-mast?

A To mourn the death of a national leader

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B To commemorate the death of a national leader

C To celebrate the birthday of national leader

D To mark the country's national festivals

E To celebrate the independence day

Correct answer: A To mourn the death of a national leader.

Reason: Flying the flag at half-mast is a sign of mourning, showing respect for deceased national leaders.

9. Environmental degradation is caused by different human activities such as burning the forest. What should be done in order to solve this problem?

A To collect and burning wastes

B To cook by using charcoal

C To apply industrial fertilizers in agriculture

D To dispose the wastes in a pits

E To provide environmental conservation education

Correct answer: E To provide environmental conservation education.

Reason: Education raises awareness on sustainable practices and reduces harmful activities like deforestation and improper waste disposal.

10. Which one is **not** a challenge facing the community in conserving the environment?

A Unplanned settlements

B High cost of renewable energy

C The use of solar energy

D Poverty

E Poor infrastructure

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Correct answer: C The use of solar energy.

Reason: Solar energy is an environmentally friendly practice, not a challenge. The other options hinder environmental conservation.

11. Which method can be more effective in providing reproductive education to young people?

A Using performing arts

B Through traditional dances

C Using foreign songs

D By using counselling

E Getting advice from the elders

Correct answer: D By using counselling.

Reason: Counselling provides accurate, personal, and interactive education about reproductive health, whereas songs and dances may not fully convey important health information.

12. The following are acts of protecting national freedom and unity **except**

A to obey the law of the land.

B to protect country borders.

C respecting human rights.

D condemning evils.

E To respect elders.

Correct answer: E To respect elders.

Reason: Respecting elders is a social value but not directly related to national freedom or unity.

13. What are the effects of children's involvement in risky behaviours in the society?

A Lack of security to people and property

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- B Absence of good parenting
- C Increase of integrity acts
- D Decrease of patriotism
- E Increase of adherence to the law

Correct answer: A Lack of security to people and property.

Reason: Risky behaviours like stealing or fighting can threaten safety and security, while the other options do not directly result from children's risky behaviour.

14. What are the effects for a female pupil to accept gifts from strangers?

- A Losing her luck
- B Develop psychological effects
- C A decline of integrity
- D Experience social isolation
- E Sexual harassment

Correct answer: E Sexual harassment.

Reason: Accepting gifts from strangers may expose girls to harassment or abuse.

Psychological effects and decline of integrity may occur indirectly, but harassment is the primary risk.

15. Why do most people prefer to throw rubbish in the rubbish pit?

- A They fear to be seen
- B They fear to be punished
- C They avoid environmental pollution
- D They fear to break their customs
- E They show patriotism

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Correct answer: C They avoid environmental pollution.

Reason: Proper disposal of rubbish prevents pollution and protects health. Fear or customs are not primary reasons for using rubbish pits.

16. Liliani was given a task to clean the blackboard; she did this work nicely and on time.

How is this act called?

A Self-discipline

B Great resilient

C Personal integrity

D Self- responsibility

E Great attention

Correct answer: D Self-responsibility.

Reason: Completing a given task correctly and on time shows responsibility for one's duties.

17. Every weekend, Hamisi helps his parents to take care of their chickens. How is that act referred to?

A Giving rights to the family members

B Caring for the family

C Volunteering in the family

D Fulfilling responsibilities

E Showing love to the family

Correct answer: D Fulfilling responsibilities.

Reason: Helping with chores is part of fulfilling duties as a family member rather than just volunteering or showing love.

18. What should a pupil do so as to cross the road without causing an accident?

A To find a place where there is green traffic lights

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- B To stop vehicles by waving hands
- C To use the place which is marked with zebra strips
- D To find a place where traffic lights are installed
- E To find a place where there is road bumps

Correct answer: C To use the place which is marked with zebra strips.

Reason: Zebra crossings are designated safe places for pedestrians to cross.

19. Neema is a pupil who arrives at school punctually every day. How is this act called?

- A Fearing of punishments
- B Loving studying
- C Liking to be praised
- D Obeying school rules
- E Fearing of teachers

Correct answer: D Obeying school rules.

Reason: Punctuality reflects adherence to school rules rather than personal fear or desire for praise.

20. Which acts **cannot** build good relationships in the society?

- A Being truthful and transparent
- B Valuing and preserving resources
- C Cooperating in development activities
- D Caring oneself and lack of integrity
- E Volunteering in development activities

Correct answer: D Caring oneself and lack of integrity.

Reason: Selfishness and lack of honesty harm relationships, while the other acts promote positive social interactions.

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21. Majuto was arrested by the police after stealing medicines from a village dispensary.

Which advice would you give Majuto so as to avoid such actions in future?

A To show patriotism to his country

B To obey the law of the country

C To apologise to the people

D To live in fear of the people

E To care for the sick people

Correct answer: B To obey the law of the country.

Reason: Obeying the law prevents committing crimes. Apologizing is reactive, but legal obedience prevents recurrence.

22. Why is it important for parents to involve their children in performing household tasks without discriminating their sex?

A To simplify the household tasks and improve children's accountability

B To impart life skills to children on how to respect elders

C To give parents ample time to do other things

D To help children to get experience about employment opportunities

E To give children respect in the society

Correct answer: A To simplify the household tasks and improve children's accountability.

Reason: Equal participation teaches responsibility and reduces workload for parents.

23. What advice should be given to a pupil who wishes to improve his/her academic performance?

A Responding to teachers' questions correctly

B To frequently question about things and events

C To study past examinations thoroughly

D To ask questions in his/her most preferred subjects

E To organise group to probe about several subjects

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Correct answer: C To study past examinations thoroughly.

Reason: Reviewing past exams improves understanding of likely questions and reinforces learning.

24. How can you persuade others to agree with what you want?

A To discuss with them in a gentle voice

B To create persuasive arguments

C To read a lot of books in classroom

D To listen to radio debates

E To speak confidently before the mass

Correct answer: B To create persuasive arguments.

Reason: Logical and convincing arguments are effective for persuading others. Confidence and tone help but are secondary.

25. Which method can be used to evaluate the academic progress of a pupil?

A Making follow up on the academic performance and cooperation with others

B Assigning the pupil more tests

C Making follow up on his/her cooperation with friends

D Comparing his/her academic progress with his/her friends

E Making follow up on his/her extra curricula activities and his/her groups

Correct answer: A Making follow up on the academic performance and cooperation with others.

Reason: Continuous monitoring of performance and interaction provides a comprehensive evaluation.

26. How religious teachings help to control bad feelings and emotions to the youths?

A Insists peace, love and forgiveness

B Builds positive attitudes in solving challenges

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- C Insists doing physical and mental exercise
- D Insists to participate in solving others problems
- E Helps to seek information on people's problems

Correct answer: A Insists peace, love and forgiveness.

Reason: Religious teachings often emphasize moral values that reduce anger, hatred, and negative feelings.

27. Setting goals in life facilitates success. From whom would you like to learn in order to achieve the set goals?

- A One who is accountable to leaders
- B One who believes in God
- C One who imitates other people
- D One who prefers to help other people
- E One who likes to give instructions

Correct answer: D One who prefers to help other people.

Reason: Learning from helpful and experienced individuals provides guidance and mentorship toward achieving goals.

28. Which measures are supposed to be used to prevent destruction of the natural vegetation in a village?

- A Identifying, reaching out and educating the villagers
- B Educating, reaching out and identifying the villagers
- C Reaching out, following them and educating the villagers
- D Following them, identifying and educating the villagers
- E Identifying, following them and reaching out to the villagers

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Correct answer: A Identifying, reaching out and educating the villagers.

Reason: Proper identification of issues, reaching out, and education are effective steps to prevent vegetation destruction.

29. Which statement explains the habit of transparency?

- A Freedom of expressing acceptable ideas without breaking the law
- B Freedom of being responsible and learn some good practices
- C Freedom of expressing and providing challenging ideas
- D Freedom of walking freely anywhere without breaking the law
- E Accountability in fulfilling responsibilities without breaking the law

Correct answer: E Accountability in fulfilling responsibilities without breaking the law.

Reason: Transparency involves openness and accountability in actions and responsibilities.

30. Which principle can help the pillars of state to protect human rights?

- A Valuing the humanity of the country's leaders
- B Presence of transparency in implementing responsibilities
- C Presence of good governance
- D Resiliency of leaders to provide correct information
- E Transparence in identifying the responsibilities of the pillars

Correct answer: C Presence of good governance.

Reason: Good governance ensures that leaders respect and uphold human rights.

31. The best families set moral principles for everyone to follow. How do strong moral principles help a child?

- A Understanding foreign cultures
- B Getting many friends of opposite sex
- C Obeying rules set by his/her friends

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D Obeying rules and directives of the society

E Being confident to avoid directives in society

Correct answer: D Obeying rules and directives of the society.

Reason: Moral principles guide children to behave appropriately and respect societal rules.

32. In the government of the United Republic of Tanzania structure, who has the responsibility to oversee the day to day activities of the government?

A The attorney general

B The Prime Minister

C The President

D The Vice -President

E The Cabinet Secretary

Correct answer: B The Prime Minister.

Reason: The Prime Minister coordinates and supervises the daily operations of government ministries and departments.

33. Which one is **not** a good method for a pupil to fulfill his or her responsibilities while at school?

A Attending classes

B Following the school timetable

C Listening attentively to teachers

D Conserving the school environment

E Studying while the teacher is teaching

Correct answer: E Studying while the teacher is teaching.

Reason: The pupil should focus on listening, participating, and following instructions during lessons; studying independently is important but does not replace classroom attentiveness.

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34. What strategies should be used to discourage people who have a tendency of destroying other people's good relationships?

- A To educate them on the importance of gossiping
- B To educate them on lies and gossiping
- C To create awareness on avoiding jealousy and gossiping
- D To create awareness on being free from telling lies
- E To create awareness on the role of pretending and gossiping

Correct answer: C To create awareness on avoiding jealousy and gossiping.

Reason: Education on the negative effects of jealousy and gossip promotes harmony and discourages destructive behavior.

35. Good relations in a society lead to peace and harmony. Which of the following maintains good relations between people of different cultures?

- A Greetings
- B Dressing styles
- C Type of foods
- D Language use
- E Economic activities

Correct answer: A Greetings.

Reason: Greetings are a universal way to show respect and recognition, fostering positive intercultural relations.

36. The United Nations intends to maintain the peace and security of the nations. The following are the achievements of the United Nations **except**

- A refraining from the occurrence of another world war.
- B the division between poor and rich countries in the world.
- C resolution of inter-political conflicts between member states.

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D combating racism and colonialism.

E reducing the production of dangerous weapons.

Correct answer: B the division between poor and rich countries in the world.

Reason: Division between rich and poor is a global issue, not an achievement of the UN.

37. What is the objective for establishment of the African Union in 2001?

A To build relationships among the countries which were under colonialism

B To protect freedom and integrity among poor countries

C To bring solidarity and togetherness among member countries

D To promote principle of democracy for Southern African countries

E To strengthen resilience and tolerance among member countries

Correct answer: C To bring solidarity and togetherness among member countries.

Reason: The AU aims to unite African countries for political, social, and economic cooperation.

38. Which of the following countries border with Tanzania?

A Burundi, South Sudan and Rwanda

B Mozambique, Zimbabwe and Angola

C Rwanda, Sudan and Burundi

D Kenya, Angola and Uganda

E Kenya, Uganda and Mozambique

Correct answer: A Burundi, South Sudan and Rwanda.

Reason: Tanzania shares borders with Burundi, Rwanda, Uganda, Kenya, Zambia, Malawi, and Mozambique, but among the options, only A lists correct neighboring countries.

39. Which countries benefit from the services offered by the existing ports and railways in Tanzania?

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- A Zambia and Malawi
- B Kenya and Ethiopia
- C Zimbabwe and South Sudan
- D Somalia and Uganda
- E Malawi and Mozambique

Correct answer: A Zambia and Malawi.

Reason: Landlocked countries like Zambia and Malawi rely on Tanzania's ports (e.g., Dar es Salaam) and railway network for imports and exports.

40. Which principles can be used to foster friendship with other nations?

- A Resolving international conflicts collaboratively
- B Cooperating when faced with hardships and prosperity
- C Solving the challenges of good governance
- D Building democracy and integrity
- E Solving the problem of economic discrimination

Correct answer: A Resolving international conflicts collaboratively.

Reason: Collaborative resolution of conflicts promotes peace, trust, and friendship between nations.

41. How does the word sex differ from gender?

Answer: Sex refers to the biological and physical differences between males and females, such as reproductive organs and chromosomes. Gender refers to the social and cultural roles, behaviors, and expectations associated with being male or female.

42. What is the meaning of volunteering in community activities? Explain briefly.

Answer: Volunteering in community activities means willingly offering time, effort, or services to support community development without expecting payment or personal gain.

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43. What are the benefits of the national anthem? Explain briefly by giving two points.

Answer: The national anthem promotes patriotism by reminding citizens of their country's history and values. It also unites people during national events by fostering a sense of identity and pride.

44. How can good relations be strengthened in the society? Explain briefly by using two points.

Answer: Good relations can be strengthened by encouraging mutual respect and understanding among people. Open communication and cooperation in community activities also help build trust and harmony.

45. What are the two reasons for the failure of economic communities in Africa?

Answer: First, lack of proper infrastructure such as roads and railways hinders trade and integration. Second, political instability and conflicting national interests prevent effective cooperation among member states.