

*Candidate's Number* \_\_\_\_\_

*School's Name* \_\_\_\_\_

*Region* \_\_\_\_\_

*District* \_\_\_\_\_

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA  
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA  
A SAMPLE OF PRIMARY SCHOOL LEAVING EXAMINATION**

**06E**

**CIVIC AND MORAL EDUCATION**

**Time: 1:40 Hours**

**SOLUTIONS**

**Year: 2024**

**Instructions**

1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C with a total of **seven (7)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided in this paper.
3. Section A and B carry **twenty (20)** marks each and section C carries **ten (10)** marks.
4. All writings must be in **blue** or **black** pen, **except** drawings which must be in pencil.
5. Communication devices and any unauthorised materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
6. Write your **Examination Number** and all other important information at the top right corner of every page.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY		
QUESTION NUMBER	SCORES	EXAMINER'S INITIALS
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		
6.		
TOTAL		
CHECKER'S INITIALS		

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1. For each item (i) - (x), choose the correct answer and write its letter in the box provided.

(i) What are the benefits of road safety rules?

- A To provide penalties to reckless drivers
- B To advise traffic police on the use of roads
- C To know the speed of vehicles on the road
- D To identify the types of vehicles passing on the road
- E To avoid deaths and road accidents

Correct answer: E To avoid deaths and road accidents

Reason: The primary purpose of road safety rules is to protect life and prevent accidents. While penalties and other measures exist, the main benefit is ensuring safety for all road users.

(ii) Which among the following shows the act of being disciplined?

- A Doing something effectively by being supervised
- B Doing something effectively without supervision
- C Doing something as a routine set for yourself
- D Committed to implement goals under supervision
- E Working hard after being supervised

Correct answer: B Doing something effectively without supervision

Reason: Discipline involves following rules and performing tasks even when no one is supervising. This shows self-control and responsibility.

(iii) What role do children have in the family?

- A Having respect and discipline in the family
- B Be the guardians of the family
- C Becoming livelihood seekers of the family
- D Be comforters of the family
- E Providing services to the family members

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Correct answer: A Having respect and discipline in the family

Reason: Children are expected to show respect and discipline, which contributes to a harmonious and functional family environment.

(iv) What is an effect of fraud in a society?

A Decrease of commodities in markets

B Increase of tolerance and understandings

C Increase of classes in a society

D Citizens having good income

E Increases of wealth in society

Correct answer: A Decrease of commodities in markets

Reason: Fraud undermines economic activities, causes loss of goods, and reduces the availability of commodities in markets.

(v) Which factor builds the rule of law in a society?

A Respecting people's talents

B Presence of national leaders

C Strengthening security of leaders

D Providing equal opportunities to youth

E Respect for human rights

Correct answer: E Respect for human rights

Reason: The rule of law is reinforced when everyone's rights are protected and respected, ensuring fairness and justice in society.

(vi) What is the benefit of preparing and implementing a project on environmental conservation in the community?

A Builds the ability to understand in depth about the environment

B Builds the ability to carry out the duties timely

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C Brings efficiency in the implementation of planned activities

D Builds understanding on community's environment

E Builds the capacity to evaluate people's lives

Correct answer: A Builds the ability to understand in depth about the environment

Reason: Preparing and implementing conservation projects educates the community about environmental issues and fosters deeper understanding and responsibility.

(vii) How does the Judiciary as a pillar of the state protect human rights in a country?

A Administers the laws

B Prepares bill of laws

C Provides services to citizens

D Protects citizens and their property

E Interprets various laws

Correct answer: E Interprets various laws

Reason: The judiciary ensures protection of human rights by interpreting and applying laws fairly, settling disputes, and safeguarding citizens' rights.

(viii) What are the benefits of national resources to our country?

A Builds a strong and sustainable economy

B Increases individuals income

C Promotes economy and resilience

D Builds good governance and stability

E Promotes creativity in the society

Correct answer: A Builds a strong and sustainable economy

Reason: Proper utilization of national resources contributes to national development, economic growth, and sustainability.

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(ix) How do pupils benefit from participating in social activities?

- A Builds a good moral value
- B Helps to familiarize with other people
- C Builds a spirit of patriotism
- D Builds tolerance and transparency
- E Harmonizes theory and practice

Correct answer: B Helps to familiarize with other people

Reason: Social activities allow pupils to interact with others, improving communication skills, social integration, and teamwork.

(x) The following acts show the obedience to the cybercrimes act of 2015, except

- A sharing authentic information.
- B maintaining confidentiality.
- C financial transactions.
- D sending correct messages.
- E respecting equality for all human beings

Correct answer: C financial transactions

Reason: While the Cybercrimes Act promotes responsible online behavior, conducting financial transactions is not directly related to obeying the act; the other options reflect proper compliance.

2. Match the functions of the institutions responsible for protecting human rights from List A with the corresponding institution in List B by writing a letter of the correct answer in the space provided.

List A Answers List B

(i) It helps individuals to observe human rights at all time. (C Constitution of Tanzania)

Reason: The Constitution of Tanzania provides the legal framework and guidance for individuals to know and observe their rights and obligations at all times.

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(ii) Interprets various laws that deal with human rights. (E Judiciary)

Reason: The Judiciary interprets and applies laws, ensuring that human rights are protected and that justice is served in disputes relating to violations.

(iii) Enacts various laws that protect and defend human rights. (A Parliament)

Reason: Parliament is responsible for passing legislation, including laws that protect and promote human rights.

(iv) Investigate human rights complaints. (G Commission for Human Rights)

Reason: The Commission for Human Rights investigates complaints of human rights violations and ensures that corrective actions are taken.

(v) It exposes human rights abuses. (D Media)

Reason: The media plays a crucial role in raising awareness and exposing violations of human rights, promoting accountability and public attention.

3. Answer items (a) – (e) by choosing the correct words provided in the box and write it in the space provided.

(a) Who is responsible for coordinating all development activities in the ward?

Ward Executive Officer

Reason: The Ward Executive Officer oversees and coordinates all development activities and ensures effective implementation of projects within the ward.

(b) Which ward leader is responsible for educating residents on the issues of balanced diet and environmental conservation?

Ward Education Officer

Reason: The Ward Education Officer provides knowledge and guidance to residents on matters such as nutrition, hygiene, and environmental conservation.

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(c) Mr. Kisoki is a ward government leader who cooperates with members of that ward to initiate projects and join cooperative unions. Which position does Mr. Kisoki hold?

Ward Trade Officer

Reason: The Ward Trade Officer facilitates economic activities, encourages cooperative projects, and helps residents engage in business and trade development.

(d) Who is responsible in the ward government to educate people on how to protect themselves from diseases and help them to understand the importance of vaccination to children?

Ward Health Officer

Reason: The Ward Health Officer is responsible for health education, promoting preventive measures, and ensuring the community understands vaccination and disease prevention.

(e) Who is the political leader in the ward government and also a chairperson for various meetings?

Ward Councillor

Reason: The Ward Councillor represents the political leadership of the ward, chairs meetings, and provides guidance on governance and community decisions.

4. The following sentences outline steps for implementing goals. Use the blank spaces to arrange the first step in implementing the goals to the last one.

Steps in an Incorrect Order	Steps in Logical Order
Identify basic requirement	
Setting priorities	
Identifying important activities to do	
Doing an evaluation	

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Selecting strategies of implementing	
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1. Identify basic requirement
  2. Setting priorities
  3. Identifying important activities to do
  4. Selecting strategies of implementing
  5. Doing an evaluation
- 
5. Write the correct answers in the spaces provided.
    - (a) Identify two techniques you would use to educate the youths about reproductive health.
      - (i) Organizing workshops and seminars
      - (ii) Using mass media campaigns
    - (b) Which acts violate children's rights in the society? Give two points.
      - (i) Child labor
      - (ii) Child marriage
    - (c) Which acts help to avoid risky behaviour in the community? Give two acts.
      - (i) Health education programs
      - (ii) Community awareness campaigns
    - (d) Using charcoal and firewood as sources of energy at homes causes environmental destruction. What should be done to prevent these acts? Give two points.
      - (i) Promote the use of alternative energy sources like solar or biogas
      - (ii) Encourage tree planting and reforestation programs

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(e) Identify two diseases.

(i) Malaria

(ii) Tuberculosis

6. Write the correct answers in the spaces provided.

(a) Explain two objectives of Uganda and Kenya to participate in establishing the East African Community (EAC) in 2000.

(i) To promote regional trade and economic cooperation

(ii) To enhance political and social integration among member states

(b) Give two reasons for the establishment of Southern African Development Community (SADC).

(i) To promote sustainable economic development in the region

(ii) To ensure peace and security among member states

(c) How does Tanzania benefit from being a member of the Commonwealth?

Tanzania benefits through technical and financial assistance, international cooperation, trade opportunities, and participation in cultural and educational programs.

(d) Using two arguments, identify two principles used in the operation of the African Union (AU).

(i) Sovereign equality of all member states

(ii) Non-interference in the internal affairs of member states

(e) What are the challenges that prevent the achievement of the United Nations? Give two.

(i) Conflicts and wars among member states

(ii) Inequitable distribution of resources and poverty