

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA**  
**THE NATIONAL EXAMINATIONAL COUNCIL OF TANZANIA**  
**STANDARD FOUR NATIONAL ASSESSMENT**

**03E**

**SOCIAL STUDIES**

**Time: 1:30 Hour**

**SOLUTIONS**

**Year: 2019**

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**Instructions**

1. This paper consists of two sections A and B with four (04) questions.
2. Answer all questions.

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SECTION A (28 marks)

1. In question (i–viii) choose the letter of the correct answer and write it in the box provided.

i) Mr. Juma and Mrs. Juma have a child called Neema who got married and gave birth to a child called Yusufu. Who is Mr. Juma to Yusufu?

- A. Father
- B. Grandfather
- C. Uncle
- D. Cousin

**B. Grandfather**

Mr. Juma is Neema's father, and Neema is Yusufu's mother, therefore Mr. Juma is the grandfather of Yusufu.

ii) Which is the health benefit pupils gain by dancing traditional dances?

- A. To develop culture
- B. To gain motivation of working
- C. To get various awards
- D. To keep the body health and fit

**D. To keep the body health and fit**

Traditional dances involve body movement and exercise, which helps to strengthen the body and maintain good health.

iii) Mr and Mrs James got married in 2014. They do not have any child. How is this family called?

- A. Nuclear
- B. Orphan
- C. Couple
- D. Adoptive

### **C. Couple**

A family made up of a husband and wife without children is called a couple.

iv) Which among the following is the main priority of the fifth phase of the Tanzania Government?

- A. Privatization of industries
- B. Building of industries
- C. Free education to all Tanzanians
- D. Formation of many multi parties

### **B. Building of industries**

The fifth phase government emphasized industrialization to create jobs and strengthen the economy.

v) Who among the following leaders in Tanzania is voted for by the citizens after every five years?

- A. Chief Justice
- B. President
- C. Speaker of the Parliament
- D. Prime Minister

### **B. President**

The President is elected directly by citizens through general elections held every five years.

vi) Mr. John possesses bigger farms which he hires to people. What kind of feudal relation is this?

- A. Ubugabire
- B. Ntemi

C. Nyarubanja

D. Ujima

**C. Nyarubanja**

Nyarubanja is a feudal system where a land owner rents land to tenants for cultivation.

vii) How many Prime Ministers served in the first phase of the government of the United Republic of Tanzania?

A. Four

B. One

C. Three

D. Two

**D. Two**

During the first phase government, Tanzania was served by two Prime Ministers.

viii) Which production system developed in the Western part of Tanzania?

A. Primitive communalism

B. Ubugabire

C. Kihamba

D. Uwinyi

**B. Ubugabire**

Ubugabire was practiced mainly in the western part of Tanzania under feudal relations.

2. Answer item (i) – (vi) by matching areas with various types of minerals in List A with respective types of minerals in List B.

(i) Geita in Geita Region

**E. Gold**

(ii) Uvinza in Kigoma Region

**C. Salt**

(iii) Liganga in Njombe Region

**D. Iron**

(iv) Mererani in Arusha Region

**H. Tanzanite**

(v) Karagwe in Kagera Region

**B. Tin**

(vi) Mwadui in Shinyanga Region

**A. Diamond**

SECTION B (22 Marks)

3. Read the following passage and then answer the questions that follow by writing the correct answer in the space provided.

(i) Anything that surrounds human being is called

**Environment**

(ii) Which of these two, plant and furniture, is an example of non-living things?

**Furniture**

(iii) Examples of living things that are found in the school environment are human beings and

**plants**

(iv) Non-living things that are found in the school environment which are used for writing and drawing are pens, chalk and

**pencils**

(v) Why do we protect living and non-living things?

**Because they are important for our life and help us live and learn well**

(vi) Which of the two, a cupboard and chalk, is an example of furniture?

**Cupboard**

(vii) Apart from living things, what is the other group of things which is found in the school environment?

**Non-living things**

4. Study the following diagram of the cardinal points and answer items (i) – (iv) by writing the correct answer in the space provided.

i) In which direction is cup located?

**North**

ii) Mention the direction where pencil is located

**East**

iii) In which direction is chair located?

**South**

iv) The side on which the sun rises is represented by which object?

**Pencil**