Pupil's Assessment Number:.....

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA THE NATIONAL EXAMINATIONAL COUNCIL OF TANZANIA STANDARD FOUR NATIONAL ASSESSMENT CIVIC AND MORAL EDUCATION

Time: 1:30 Hours SOLUTIONS Thursday, 26th October 2023 p.m

Instructions

- 1. This paper consists of two sections A, and B with Six (06) questions.
- 2. Answer all questions.

| FOR ASSESSOR'S USE ONLY | | |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------------|
| QUESTION NUMBER | SCORE | ASSESSOR'S INITIALS |
| 1 | | |
| 2 | | |
| 3 | | |
| 4 | | |
| 5 | | |
| 6 | | |
| TOTAL | | |
| CHECKER'S INITIALS | | |

- (i) Which of these is a responsibility of a pupil?
- A. Going to school and getting education
- B. Studying hard and getting food
- C. Receiving education and helping parents
- D. Going to school and studying hard

The correct answer is D because a pupil is expected to attend school and put effort into studying.

- (ii) Where would you report the abuse of human rights in your society?
- A. At the court
- B. At the police station
- C. At the parliament
- D. At the prison

The correct answer is B because the police station is the first place to report violations so they can take action.

- (iii) What does the act of punishing an innocent child show?
- A. Parent and teacher's being responsible
- B. Protecting child's right
- C. Abusing child's right
- D. Protecting child's mistakes

The correct answer is C because punishing a child who did nothing wrong is a clear violation of their rights.

- (iv) What are you supposed to do when you see a person dropping some money without knowing?
- A. Pick the money and hide it
- B. Pick the money and run away with it
- C. Pick the money and return to him/her
- D. Pick the money and spend it quickly

The correct answer is C because returning the money shows honesty and good behaviour.

- (v) The act of forcing a child to do hard manual labour indicates;
- A. Violation of child right
- B. Child responsibilities
- C. Maturity of the child

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D. Strength of the child

The correct answer is A because children are not supposed to be given heavy labour, and doing so violates their rights.

2. Answer items (i)-(iv) by matching the meaning of the national symbols in **List A** with the national symbols in **List B**. Write the letter of the correct answer in the brackets provided.

| List A | Letters | List B | |
|--------------------|---------|----------------------------|--|
| (i) Supervises all | (B) | A. The chairpersons of | |
| activities in the | | different street/village | |
| street/village | | committee | |
| (ii) Chairs the | (A) | B. Street/village | |
| street/village | | chairperson | |
| meetings | | C. Street/village Executiv | |
| (iii) Form a | (F) | Officer | |
| street/village | | D. Defence and security | |
| Council | | committee | |
| (iv) Appoints the | (E) | E. District Executive | |
| street/village | | Director | |
| Executive Officer | | F. A ward Council | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

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- 3. Answer items (a)-(d) by choosing the correct answer from the brackets and write it in the space provided.
 - (a) Doing cleanliness of school's surroundings is a responsibility of _______ The correct answer is *all pupils* because every pupil is expected to help maintain a clean environment at school.
 - (b) One of the resources that contribute to the raining is _____ The correct answer is *forest* because forests help in maintaining rainfall through processes like transpiration and maintaining the water cycle.
 - (c) A pupil's leader who has the overall duty of supervising school cleanliness is

 The correct answer is *head prefect* because the head prefect is responsible for overseeing school discipline and cleanliness.
 - (d) When you do a mistake you can be corrected by ______ The correct answer is *any person* because correction can come from teachers, parents, or other responsible members of the community.
- 4. Answer items (i) (iv) by putting a tick () to indicate if the instruments shown in the table are traditional tools or not traditional tools Number (i) is provided as an example.

| Actions | Having | Not Having |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| | Self | Self |
| | Discipline | Discipline |
| (a) The act of a pupil to jump | | |
| over the school wall to avoid | | |
| punishment after coming late | | |
| to school | | |
| (b) The act of a pupil going out | | |
| of the class during the class | | |
| hours and follow the | | |
| advertisement truck | | |
| (c) The act of a pupil to attend all | V | |

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| he lessons in the timetable | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--|
| (d) The act of child brushing | | |
| his/her teeth and taking bath | | |
| everyday | | |
| (e) The act of a pupil going to | | |
| school early without a school | | |
| uniform and badge | | |

- 5. Study the picture and then answer the questions that follow.
 - **Questions.**
 - (a) What are the children in the picture doing?
 - Crossing the road
 - (b) What kind of behaviour is shown by the children? **Kindness**
 - (c) Name the signs drawn on the road where the children are crossing **ZEBRA**
 - (d) Why do the children cross the road on the signs indicated in (c)? Because the lamp is green, allowing them to cross the road.
- 6. Read the passage then answer the questions in the space provided after each items (a)-(d).

Tanzania is among the countries which have good relations with other African nations. Those relations resulted from the decision of Tanzania in assisting the liberation of other African nations which were ruled by the colonialists. Some of the nations assisted in the liberation struggle were Mozambique, Angola and South Africa. Also, Tanzania has participated in solving conflicts in other nations such as Rwanda, Burundi and Kenya. Conflicts in a country cause citizens of such countries to flee to neighbouring countries and become refugees. Tanzania has been hosting refugees from countries with civil wars such as Democratic Republic of Congo, Rwanda, Burundi, Somalia and Sudan. These refugees have been hosted in different camps located in Kigoma, Kagera and Katavi regions. In the African Continent, Tanzania is a good example in the way it relates with other nations.

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- (a) Mention two countries that were helped by Tanzania in getting their independence.
 - (i) Mozambique
 - (ii) Angola
- (b) From the passage you have read, mention two countries that have conflicts.
 - (i) Rwanda
 - (ii) Burundi
- (c) What is the name given to people who run away from their country because of the conflicts?

Refugees

(d) Why does Tanzania have a good relationship with other African countries?

Because Tanzania assisted other African nations in their liberation struggles and also participates in solving conflicts in other countries, showing solidarity and support.